## **Contents**

Foreword	v
Wallace S. Broecker	
Preface	vii
List of abbreviations	xiii
List of contributors	xvii
1 Ocean acidification: background and history Jean-Pierre Gattuso and Lina Hansson	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 What is ocean acidification?	2
1.3 The biological and biogeochemical processes that a	
1.4 A short history of ocean acidification research	6
1.5 Risks and policy implications	13
1.6 Conclusions	16
1.7 Acknowledgements	17
2 Past changes in ocean carbonate chemistry	21 Street 21
Richard E. Zeebe and Andy Ridgwell	
2.1 Introduction	way bornal f.X 21
2.2 Seawater carbonate chemistry	22 7.2 The effect of a
2.3 Controls on ocean carbonate chemistry	aroon to boild E.V. 23
2.4 Long-term changes during earth's history (quasi-s	teady states) as anoisulono 27
2.5 Ocean acidification events in earth's history	33 Acknowledgemen
2.6 Conclusions	36
2.7 Acknowledgements	76 Seeds of ocean acidification (1997) Portner, Magda Guerra
3 Recent and future changes in ocean carbonate chemis	try Indias have how reactives 41
James C. Orr	dive concepts relevant
3.1 Introduction	41
3.2 Basic chemistry under change	no noitsoffibios no 41
3.3 Atmospheric CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, sources, and sinks du	
3.4 Observed changes in ocean carbonate chemistry d	~
3.5 Future scenarios	47
3.6 Projecting future changes in carbonate chemistry	discissioner 48
3.7 Conclusions	61
3.8 Acknowledgements	63

4	Skeletons and ocean chemistry: the long view  Andrew H. Knoll and Woodward W. Fischer	67
	4.1 Introduction	67
	4.2 A record of atmospheric $pCO_2$ and past global change	67
	4.3 Is there a more general historical pattern?	74
	4.4 Summary, with lessons for the future	78
	4.5 Acknowledgements	79
5	Effects of ocean acidification on the diversity and activity of heterotrophic	
	marine microorganisms	83
	Markus G. Weinbauer, Xavier Mari, and Jean-Pierre Gattuso	
	5.1 Introduction	83
	5.2 Microbes in the ocean	83
	5.3 Ocean acidification: approaches and evidence	88
	5.4 Implications	93
	5.5 Acknowledgements	95
6	Effects of ocean acidification on pelagic organisms and ecosystems  Ulf Riebesell and Philippe D. Tortell	99
		06
	6.1 Introduction	99
	6.2 Planktonic processes and the marine carbon cycle	99
	6.3 Direct effects of ocean acidification on planktonic organisms	102
	6.4 Synergistic effects of ocean acidification with other environmental changes	110
	<ul><li>6.5 Ecological processes and biogeochemical feedbacks</li><li>6.6 Critical information gaps</li></ul>	111 115
	6.7 Acknowledgements	116
7	Effects of ocean acidification on benthic processes, organisms, and ecosystems  Andreas J. Andersson, Fred T. Mackenzie, and Jean-Pierre Gattuso	122
	7.1 Introduction	122
	7.2 The effect of ocean acidification on major biogeochemical processes	122
	7.3 Effect of ocean acidification on benthic organisms, communities, and ecosystem	
	7.4 Conclusions and final remarks	149
	7.5 Acknowledgements	150
8	Effects of ocean acidification on nektonic organisms	154
	Hans-O. Pörtner, Magda Gutowska, Atsushi Ishimatsu, Magnus Lucassen, Frank Melzner, and Brad Seibel	
	8.1 Integrative concepts relevant in ocean acidification research	154
	8.2 Effects of ocean acidification on fishes	159
	8.3 Effects of ocean acidification on cephalopods	164
	8.4 Conclusions and perspectives	169
	o.1 Concrasions and perspectives	102

	13.7	The response of policymakers	266
		Geoengineering and its relationship to ocean acidification	266
		Conclusions	267
	13.10	Acknowledgements	268
14	_	et of climate change mitigation on ocean acidification projections	272
	Fortun	at Joos, Thomas L. Frölicher, Marco Steinacher, and Gian-Kasper Plattner	
	14.1	Introduction	272
	14.2	Scenarios and metrics	273
	14.3	Baseline and mitigation emissions scenarios for the 21st century: how much	
		acidification can be avoided?	276
	14.4	Inertia in the earth system: long-term commitment to ocean acidification	
		by 21st century emissions	278
	14.5	Regional changes in surface ocean acidification: undersaturation in the Arctic is imminent	280
	14.6	Delayed responses in the deep ocean	283
	14.7	Pathways leading to stabilization of atmospheric CO <sub>2</sub>	285
	14.8	Conclusions	287
	14.9	Acknowledgements	288
15	Ocean	acidification: knowns, unknowns, and perspectives	291
	Jean-P	'ierre Gattuso, Jelle Bijma, Marion Gehlen, Ulf Riebesell, and Carol Turley	
	15.1	Introduction	291
	15.2	Knowns and unknowns	291
	15.3	Ecosystems at risk	302
	15.4	Past limitations and future prospects	304
	15.5	Conclusions	309
	15.6	Acknowledgements	309
Ind	lov		212