

Contents

<i>History of International North Sea Research (ICES)</i>	
J. Smed	1
<i>Currents and Water Balance</i>	26
Currents and Water Balance in the North Sea	
L. Otto	26
Application of a Three-Dimensional Shelf Model to the Calculation of North Sea Currents	
A.M. Davies	44
On Seasonal Circulation Patterns in the North Sea	
J.O. Backhaus and E. Maier-Reimer	63
Three-Dimensional Galerkin-Spectral Sea Models of the North Sea and German Bight	
A.M. Davies and I.D. James	85
An Operational Numerical Model of the North Sea and the German Bight	
K.C. Soetje and Ch. Brockmann	95
Seasonal Variability in the Position and Strength of the Fair Isle Current	
H.D. Dooley	108
Experiments with Two- and Three-Dimensional Numerical Models of the North-East Coast of England	
J.A. Durance and D.G. Hughes	120
Eulerian and Lagrangean Analysis of Velocity Fields in the Southern North Sea	
R. Mulder	134
Extreme Bottom Currents in the North Sea	
S. Tryggstad, K.A. Selanger, J.P. Mathisen, and Ø. Johansen	148
Surface Currents in the German Bight Measured by Back- scattered Radio Waves - a Comparison with Conventional Measurements and Model Results	
H.-H. Essen, M.M. Janopaul, E. Mittelstaedt, and J. Backhaus	159

The Spectrum of Internal Motions in the North Sea, Inferred from Modulation of an Acoustic Underwater Signal	
F. Schirmer and H.-H. Essen	166
A Three-Dimensional Model of Shallow-Sea Fronts	
I.D. James	173
Sea Level Forecasts with an EOF Model	
L. Nyberg	185
Year-To-Year Changes in the Salinity of the Southern North Sea, 1948-1973: A Budget	
A.H. Taylor, P.C. Reid, T.J. Marsh, J.A. Stephens, and T.D. Jonas ...	200
<i>Wind Waves and Storm Surges</i>	220
Shallow Water Wave Predication Model	
H. Carlson and H. Günther	220
A Practical Method to Obtain Wave and Storm Surge Conditions for Predictions and Probabilistic Calculations	
J.K. Vrijling, J.P.F.M. Janssen, and J. Bruinsma	233
Nonlinear Effects of Statistical Distributions of Deep Water Waves	
E.M. Bitner-Gregersen	248
Prognostic Storm Surge Simulation with a Combined Meteorological/Oceanographic Model	
L.F. Dolata, E. Roeckner, and H. Behr	266
Provisional Experience with the Practical Use of an HN Model for Calculation of Sea Level Variations Along the Danish North Sea Coast	
J.T. Duun-Christensen	279
Prediction of North Sea Storm Surges Using Numerical Models: Recent Developements in the U.K.	
R.A. Flather and R. Proctor	299
Storm Surge Predictions for the North Sea by the Quasi-Uniform Wind Pressure Field Method	
S. Ishiguro	318
The Relationship Between Pressure Field and Surface Wind in the German Bight Area at High Wind Speeds	
H. Luthardt and L. Hasse	340
<i>Transport of Momentum, Energy and Matter</i>	349
Mixing Processes in the North Sea and Aspects of Their Modelling	
G. Kullenberg	349

Synoptic Scale Variability in Shallow Seas with an Example from the Baltic Sea	
A. Aitsam and J. Elken	370
Interactions Between Tidal Residuals and "Synoptic" Eddies in the North Sea	
J.C.J. Nihoul	379
Simulation of the Thermal Stratification at the FLEX Central Station with a One-Dimensional Integral Model	
H. Friedrich	396
Turbulence Measurements in the Stratified Central North Sea with a Laser-Doppler Velocimeter System	
C. Veth	412
Evaluation of North Sea Hydrocasts for Modelling Purposes	
Summary of a Poster Presentation	
M. Engel	429
Turbulence and Sediment Transport Measurements in a North Sea Tidal Inlet (The Jade)	
S.R. McLean	436
Sediment Transport Modelling with Applications to the North Sea	
J. Sündermann and R. Klöcker	453
Preliminary Observations for a Model of Sand Bank Dynamics	
J.F. Venn and B. D'Oliver	472
The Importance of Langmuir Circulations to the Ecology of the Mixed Layer	
P.P.G. Dyke and S.F. Barstow	486

Ecosystems

Sources of Variability in the North Sea Ecosystems	
D.H. Cushing	498
Aerial Survey of the Temporal and Spatial Distribution of Phytoplankton During FLEX '76	
V. Amann and R. Doerffer	517
Release of Dissolved Organic Substances in the Course of Phytoplankton Blooms	
U.H. Brockmann, V. Ittekkot, G. Kattner, K. Eberlein, and K.D. Hammer	530
Dynamics of Carbohydrate Development in Tank Experiments with Cultures of <i>Skeletonema costatum</i> and <i>Thalassiosira rotula</i>	
K. Eberlein, K.D. Hammer, U.H. Brockmann, and G. Kattner	549
Fluctuations of Dissolved Amino Acids: A Comparison of Natural and Enclosed Phytoplankton Populations in the North Sea	
K.D. Hammer, K. Eberlein, G. Kattner, and U.H. Brockmann	559

Some Biotic Factors Influencing the Succession of Diatom Species During FLEX '76 K. Wandschneider	573
Simulations of Phytoplankton Dynamics and Their Inter- actions with Other System Components During FLEX '76 G. Radach	584
Phytoplankton Spring Bloom Patches in the Skagerrak, Kattegat and Bornholm Basin H. Astheimer	611
Zooplankton Dynamics During FLEX '76 M. Krause and J. Trahms	632
Composition of Natural Surface Films in the North Sea G. Kattner, K. Nagel, U.H. Brockmann, K.D. Hammer, and K. Eberlein ...	662
The Influence of Intensity of Water Exchange Between the North Sea and Atlantic Ocean on Haddock Year Class Abundance J.D. Tormosova	671
Seabirds Recorded in the Fladenground Area, Northern North Sea, in April, May and June 1976 C. Joiris	676
<u>Subject Index</u>	687