
Contents

DEDICATION	9
PREFACE	11
1. INTRODUCTION	13
1.1. Introductional remarks	13
1.2. Basic equations	14
1.3. Boussinesq equations	16
1.4. The f -plane and the β -plane approximation	17
1.5. Turbulence, dissipation, and linearization of the basic equations	19
1.6. Wind stress and body force	21
1.7. Boundary conditions	24
1.8. Hydrostatic approximation and separation of the basic equations	26
1.9. The vertical eigenvalue problem	29
1.9.1. General relations	29
1.9.2. Constant Brunt Väisälä frequency	31
1.9.3. Slowly varying stratification	36
1.9.4. Constant BVF in the surface mixed layer and exponential BVF in the deep layer	40
2. GREEN'S FUNCTION	50
2.1. General remarks	50
2.2. Inhomogeneous initial value problems	51
2.3. Green's function and one-sided Fourier transformation	54
2.4. Green's functions for boundary value problems	59
2.4.1. Formulation of the problem	59
2.4.2. Calculations of Green's functions	62
2.4.3. Expansion of Green's functions in eigenfunctions	64

3.	FORCING OF AN UNBOUNDED OCEAN ON THE f -PLANE	67
3.1.	Inertial oscillations	67
3.2.	Governing equations	68
3.3.	Estimation of the Green's function	71
3.4.	Physical implications of the analytical properties of the Green's function	73
3.5.	Green's function for variable BVF, WKB treatment	76
3.6.	Green's function for an exponential BVF	77
3.7.	Large scale forcing	78
3.8.	Forcing over a half plane, divergent non-rotational wind	80
3.9.	Forcing over a half plane, rotational non-divergent case	86
3.10.	Forcing over a strip	91
3.11.	Forcing through moving fronts	94
4.	FORCING OF INTERNAL WAVES	99
4.1.	Introductory remarks	99
4.2.	Generation of internal waves	100
4.3.	Governing equations	101
4.4.	Green's function for constant BVF	103
4.5.	Green's function for slowly varying BVF	104
4.6.	Uniform valid solution for one turning point	105
4.7.	The two turning points case	111
4.8.	Green's function for exponential BVF	113
4.9.	Some approximations of the dispersion relation for exponential BVF	115
4.10.	Internal wave spectrum of the vertical velocity, an illustrative example	118
4.11.	Internal wave response to a wind pulse	122
4.12.	Spectra of the internal wave response to divergent, and to rotational wind	127
4.13.	Forcing through a moving front	129
5.	FORCING OF A SEMI-INFINITE OCEAN	132
5.1.	Formulation of the problem	132
5.2.	The Green's function and the formal solution of the problem	134
5.3.	The forced Kelvin wave	136
5.4.	Large scale forcing and coastal jets	139
5.5.	Discussion of the convolution $C^{(1)}$	146
5.6.	Discussion of the convolution $C^{(2)}$	150
5.7.	Alongshore forcing confined to a coastal strip	156
5.8.	Forcing perpendicular to the coast	159
5.9.	Alongshore forcing over half planes	162
5.10.	Export of upwelling and the generation of coastal undercurrents	167
5.11.	Forcing perpendicular to the coast over half planes	171
5.12.	Forcing over a rectangular area close to the coast, alongshore wind	174
5.13.	Forcing over a rectangular area close to the coast, cross-shore wind	182
6.	FORCING OF A CHANNEL	186
6.1.	Formulation of the problem	186
6.2.	The Green's function of the channel model, and the formal solution	188
6.3.	Kelvin waves in a channel	189

6.4.	Coastal jets in a channel	192
6.5.	Large scale alongshore forcing and the associated coastal jet	195
6.6.	Frequency spectra of the horizontal current components	199
6.7.	Response to forcing perpendicular to the coast	206
6.8.	Response to a moving front	207
6.9.	Alongshore forcing over a half plane	210
6.10.	Forcing through an external baroclinic pressure gradient	217
7.	THE MIDLATITUDINAL β -PLANE	221
7.1.	Governing equations	221
7.2.	Green's function for an unbounded β -plane ocean and Rossby waves	223
7.3.	Forcing of an unbounded β -plane ocean through rotational winds	230
7.3.1.	Meridional wind	230
7.3.2.	Zonal wind	235
7.4.	Forcing of a β -plane ocean with an eastern boundary	240
7.4.1.	The Green's function	240
7.4.2.	The formal solution	242
7.4.3.	Forcing parallel to the coast	244
7.4.4.	Forcing by a zonal wind	249
7.5.	Forcing of a β -plane ocean with a western boundary	252
7.5.1.	The Green's function and the formal solution	252
7.5.2.	Response to meridional forcing	253
8.	THE EQUATORIAL β -PLANE	257
8.1.	Introductional remarks	257
8.2.	The governing equations	258
8.3.	The Green's function and the general formal solution	259
8.4.	The equatorial Kelvin wave	264
8.5.	The response of the equatorial ocean to a zonally constant wind	267
8.6.	The response to a spatially bounded forcing	272
8.6.1.	Solution in the Fourier domain	273
8.6.2.	Asymptotic solution of the response in the physical space	277
8.6.3.	Kelvin waves and the equatorial undercurrent	281
8.6.4.	Summary of the response scenario	286
8.7.	Frequency spectra on the equator	287
8.7.1.	General remarks	287
8.7.2.	The forcing function	289
8.7.3.	The general solution	292
8.7.4.	Discussion of the spectra on the equator	295
	APPENDIX	298
A.	Properties of the delta function	298
B.	Fourier transforms	299
	REFERENCES	305
	INDEX	310