**Supplemental Table 1. Annual mortality ratio for leading causes of death in Asian Indians and non-Hispanic Whites in the United States by nativity, 2005-2017**

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| --- |
| Nativity |
|  | Heart Diseases | Malignant Neoplasms | Cerebrovascular Disease | Diabetes Mellitus | Influenza & Pneumonia |
|  | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW |
| 2005 | 95.3(89.5-101.5) | 60.5(36.4-96.9) | 96.9(90.9-104.2) | 218.2(217.6-218.8) | 54.4(50-59.1) | 43.5(24.2-75.1) | 54.9(50.4-60.7) | 200.6(200-201.2) | 16.7(14.3-19.4) | 7.5(1.4-27.7) | 17.2(14.7-21.2) | 48.2(47.9-48.5) | 16.5(14.1-19.2) | 15.8(5.7-39) | 16.5(14-20.5) | 32.8(32.6-33) | 13.3(11.1-15.8) | 10.7(3.3-31.3) | 13.4(11.2-17.2) | 38.1(37.8-38.3) |
| 2006 | 85.2(79.8-90.8) | 87.1(51.5-140.2) | 87.8(82.2-95) | 188.3(187.8-188.9) | 58.2(53.8-63) | 66(35.7-114.1) | 59.3(54.7-65.6) | 188(187.5-188.6) | 20.4(17.8-23.3) | 13.4(3-42.8) | 21(18.3-25.7) | 41(40.7-41.2) | 17.5(15.1-20.2) | 17.3(5.3-47.5) | 17.6(15.1-22.1) | 29(28.8-29.2) | 15.2(12.9-17.7) | 2.1(0.4-24.9) | 16.9(13.9-21.9) | 32(31.8-32.3) |
| 2007 | 83.3(78.4-88.5) | 42.2(22.4-78.2) | 85(79.9-91.5) | 181.2(180.6-181.7) | 54(50.1-58.3) | 35.7(17.6-70.3) | 54.9(50.8-60.5) | 185.4(184.9-186) | 13.3(11.4-15.5) | 18.2(4-53.3) | 13.5(11.6-17.4) | 40(39.7-40.2) | 16.8(14.5-19.2) | 10(1.6-38.4) | 16.9(14.6-20.9) | 28.5(28.3-28.7) | 11.7(9.9-13.8) | 3(0.3-26.7) | 11.9(10.1-15.7) | 30.7(30.5-30.9) |
| 2008 | 71.6(67.3-76.1) | 25.6(12.6-48.9) | 73.5(68.8-79.4) | 176(175.5-176.5) | 51.5(47.8-55.4) | 46.7(26.4-77.8) | 51.9(48.1-56.9) | 180.7(180.2-181.2) | 16.9(14.8-19.2) | 1.7(0.2-15.6) | 17.2(15.1-20.8) | 38.4(38.2-38.6) | 16.5(14.5-18.9) | 22.4(8.8-47.8) | 16.4(14.3-19.9) | 27.9(27.7-28.1) | 12.9(11.1-14.9) | 10.7(2.7-30.5) | 12.5(10.7-15.8) | 31.2(30.9-31.4) |
| 2009 | 75.4(71.1-79.9) | 57.9(32.4-98.6) | 76.2(71.8-81.8) | 167.3(166.8-167.8) | 54.2(50.6-58.1) | 42.6(21.4-79.3) | 54.7(51-59.7) | 177.6(177.1-178.2) | 14.9(13-17) | 10.9(13.0-17.0) | 14.9(13-18.4) | 36.5(36.3-36.7) | 14.8(12.9-16.9) | 15(5.6-39.9) | 14.5(12.6-18) | 27.1(26.9-27.3) | 16.2(14.3-18.4) | 3.6(0.7-24.3) | 16.8(14.7-20.4) | 29.9(29.7-30.1) |
| 2010 | 73.4(69.3-77.7) | 61.9(38.3-97.1) | 73.6(69.5-78.8) | 164.1(163.6-164.6) | 57.2(53.5-61) | 41.6(23.4-71.2) | 57.4(53.6-62.2) | 175.4(174.9-175.9) | 16.4(14.6-18.5) | 25(10.9-51.5) | 16.1(14.2-19.3) | 36.1(35.9-36.4) | 15.2(13.4-17.3) | 11.3(2.4-34.4) | 15.1(13.3-18.3) | 26.7(26.5-26.9) | 13.4(11.7-15.3) | 16.4(5.5-40.3) | 13.3(11.5-16.4) | 29(28.8-29.2) |
| 2011 | 69.1(65.3-73.1) | 27.3(15.6-45.6) | 71(67-77) | 161(160.5-161.4) | 57.6(54-61.3) | 43.1(26.6-66.7) | 58.2(54.5-63.9) | 171.9(171.4-172.4) | 16(14.2-18) | 2.2(0.2-12.2) | 16.6(14.7-21) | 35.3(35.1-35.5) | 16.2(14.4-18.2) | 2.6(0.5-12.4) | 16.7(14.7-21.1) | 27.9(27.7-28.1) | 14.3(12.6-16.2) | 0.6(0.3-9.7) | 14.6(12.9-19) | 30.5(30.3-30.7) |
| 2012 | 69.4(65.8-73.2) | 18.1(9.2-33.8) | 71(67.3-76.8) | 152(151.6-152.5) | 54.3(51-57.7) | 29.9(16.8-50.3) | 55.1(51.8-60.6) | 160.6(160.2-161.1) | 15.1(13.4-17) | 8.8(3-22.3) | 15.3(13.6-19.6) | 33.3(33.1-33.5) | 17.5(15.7-19.5) | 4.7(0.8-17) | 17.9(16-22.3) | 26.2(26-26.4) | 14.4(12.8-16.2) | 9.5(3-23.9) | 14.3(12.7-18.6) | 27.9(27.7-28.1) |
| 2013 | 74.3(70.7-78) | 22.2(12.1-38.9) | 76.1(72.4-80.4) | 150.7(150.3-151.2) | 56.4(53.2-59.7) | 33.8(20.7-53.3) | 57.2(53.9-61.1) | 157.6(157.2-158.1) | 15.2(13.6-16.9) | 3.3(1-12.7) | 15.5(13.9-17.7) | 32.7(32.5-32.9) | 18.2(16.4-20.1) | 5.3(1.2-16.7) | 18.6(16.7-21) | 26.5(26.3-26.7) | 16.7(15-18.5) | 1.3(0.2-10.3) | 17.2(15.4-19.6) | 29.9(29.7-30.1) |
| 2014 | 70.5(67.1-74) | 46.2(29.8-69.8) | 71.1(67.7-75.2) | 147.5(147-147.9) | 55.1(52.1-58.2) | 36.7(21.6-59.5) | 55.7(52.6-59.4) | 155.8(155.3-156.2) | 15(13.5-16.7) | 5.6(1.7-17.4) | 15.3(13.7-17.6) | 33.2(33-33.4) | 15.6(14.1-17.4) | 1.2(0.1-11.7) | 15.8(14.2-18.2) | 27(26.8-27.2) | 16.5(14.9-18.3) | 13.3(4.9-30.2) | 16.4(14.8-18.8) | 29.2(29-29.4) |
| 2015 | 74.7(71.3-78.2) | 37.1(22.9-58.1) | 75.7(72.2-79.5) | 147.8(147.3-148.2) | 67.4(64.1-70.8) | 50.9(33.4-75.4) | 67.9(64.5-71.6) | 153.4(152.9-153.8) | 17.3(15.8-19.1) | 6(2-17.2) | 17.7(16-19.7) | 34.2(34-34.4) | 18.4(16.8-20.2) | 17(7.4-34) | 18.4(16.7-20.5) | 27.8(27.6-28) | 18.2(16.6-20) | 6.4(1.7-18.8) | 18.3(16.6-20.4) | 30(29.8-30.2) |
| 2016 | 77.2(73.8-80.6) | 33.6(20.9-52.5) | 77.9(74.5-81.7) | 145.8(145.3-146.2) | 65.4(62.3-68.7) | 31.2(18.1-51) | 66.3(63.1-69.9) | 152.9(152.4-153.3) | 19.3(17.6-21) | 3.1(0.5-13.3) | 19.5(17.9-21.6) | 34.4(34.2-34.6) | 19.5(17.8-21.3) | 13.6(5.1-29.5) | 19.6(17.9-21.7) | 28.2(28-28.4) | 18.2(16.6-20) | 5.8(1.9-16.6) | 18.7(17-20.8) | 28.5(28.3-28.7) |
| 2017 | 76.8(73.5-80.2) | 29.7(18.7-46) | 78.4(75-82.4) | 142.9(142.5-143.3) | 63.7(60.7-66.9) | 38.3(25.2-56.6) | 64.6(61.5-68.5) | 147.4(146.9-147.8) | 18(16.5-19.7) | 8.2(3.4-18.6) | 18.4(16.9-20.9) | 34.3(34.1-34.5) | 21.2(19.5-23.1) | 9.9(4.3-21) | 21.6(19.8-24.2) | 28.7(28.5-28.9) | 19.3(17.6-21) | 5.8(1.9-15.6) | 19.6(17.9-22.1) | 29.4(29.2-29.6) |
|  | Heart Diseases | Malignant Neoplasms | Cerebrovascular Disease | Diabetes Mellitus | Influenza & Pneumonia |
|  | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW | AI Overall | AI US-born | AI Foreign-born | NHW |
| 2005 | 8.3(6.7-10.3) | 12.8(4-34.9) | 7.9(6.2-11.3) | 44(43.7-44.2) | 18.6(16.5-21) | 24.6(13.6-46.9) | 19.9(17.3-24) | 57.2(56.9-57.5) | 10(8.2-12.1) | 7.6(1.6-27.5) | 10(8.2-13.5) | 30(29.8-30.2) | 6(4.6-7.7) | 1.6(0.1-18.8) | 6.1(4.7-9.4) | 50.4(50.1-50.7) | 6.6(5.1-8.3) | 3.1(0.5-20.5) | 6.6(5.2-9.9) | 20.2(20.1-20.4) |
| 2006 | 7.4(5.9-9.2) | 1.3(0.3-24.1) | 7.5(5.9-11.4) | 39.9(39.7-40.2) | 19.3(17.1-21.8) | 22.8(10.1-51.9) | 20.2(17-25.3) | 56.5(56.2-56.9) | 11.7(9.8-13.9) | 8.1(1.8-33.1) | 11.9(9.9-16) | 28(27.8-28.2) | 7.8(6.3-9.7) | 11.1(1.8-40.4) | 7.9(6.3-11.8) | 44.1(43.8-44.4) | 8.7(7-10.7) | 6.2(1.2-30.4) | 9.7(7.1-14.4) | 18.3(18.1-18.4) |
| 2007 | 7.3(5.9-8.9) | 6.7(0.9-32.7) | 8.3(6.1-12.6) | 40.6(40.3-40.8) | 19.3(17.2-21.6) | 18.4(10.6-42.5) | 19.1(16.8-23.3) | 57.7(57.4-58) | 9.7(8.2-11.6) | 3.4(0.3-27.4) | 9.8(8.2-13.5) | 28(27.8-28.2) | 4.7(3.5-6) | 2.2(0.1-26.1) | 4.7(3.6-8.1) | 44.7(44.4-44.9) | 6.8(5.4-8.4) | 9.4(1.9-36.1) | 6.8(5.4-10.4) | 18.4(18.2-18.6) |
| 2008 | 7.3(6-8.8) | 7(1.4-24.1) | 7.3(5.9-10.3) | 42.4(42.2-42.7) | 18.6(16.7-20.8) | 12.2(5.6-28.5) | 18.1(15.9-21.6) | 57(56.6-57.3) | 9.5(8-11.2) | 3.1(0.4-17.6) | 9.4(7.9-12.6) | 27.8(27.6-28.1) | 6.1(4.9-7.5) | 6(0.6-23.9) | 6.1(4.9-9) | 47.9(47.7-48.2) | 5.9(4.7-7.4) | 0(0-14) | 6.1(4.8-9) | 17.4(17.2-17.5) |
| 2009 | 7.9(6.6-9.4) | 7.2(47150) | 7.6(6.2-10.6) | 41(40.8-41.3) | 17.9(16-19.9) | 18.1(9.3-41.1) | 18.4(15.8-22.4) | 55(54.7-55.3) | 9.8(8.3-11.4) | 3.7(0.8-24.4) | 9.7(8.2-12.8) | 26.9(26.7-27.1) | 6(4.8-7.4) | 7.3(0.9-31.9) | 6(4.8-8.9) | 45.9(45.7-46.2) | 6.7(5.4-8.1) | 0.1(0-21) | 6.8(5.5-9.8) | 17.2(17-17.3) |
| 2010 | 8.5(7.2-10) | 11.7(2.6-34.7) | 8.2(6.9-11) | 42.7(42.5-43) | 18.4(16.6-20.4) | 12.7(7.6-29) | 19(16.8-22.4) | 56.4(56.1-56.7) | 10.8(9.3-12.6) | 13.5(3.7-36.8) | 10.7(9.1-13.6) | 27.1(26.9-27.3) | 5.3(4.2-6.6) | 12.1(2.8-35.2) | 5.1(4-7.7) | 45.3(45.1-45.6) | 6.7(5.5-8.1) | 21.7(8.4-47.9) | 6.3(5.1-9) | 17.6(17.5-17.8) |
| 2011 | 9.7(8.3-11.3) | 1.6(0.4-10.7) | 9.9(8.4-14.1) | 43.1(42.8-43.3) | 17.7(16-19.6) | 14.7(8.6-26.6) | 18.2(16.2-22.7) | 58(57.7-58.3) | 9.4(8.0-11.0) | 1.9(0.2-11.8) | 9.6(8.1-13.8) | 27.4(27.2-27.6) | 6.7(5.6-8) | 1.4(0.2-10.7) | 6.9(5.7-11) | 46(45.7-46.2) | 6.4(5.3-7.8) | 0.9(0.1-10.1) | 6.6(5.4-10.7) | 16.4(16.2-16.5) |
| 2012 | 9(7.8-10.5) | 5.6(1.5-17.2) | 8.8(7.6-12.9) | 41.2(41-41.5) | 19(17.2-20.8) | 18.3(10-33.1) | 21.8(18.6-27.1) | 57.3(57-57.6) | 8.7(7.4-10.1) | 2.2(0.6-11.9) | 8.8(7.5-12.9) | 26.3(26.1-26.5) | 5.1(4.2-6.2) | 4.1(0.6-15.7) | 5.1(4.1-9.1) | 42.7(42.5-43) | 5.7(4.7-6.9) | 0(0-9.7) | 5.9(4.9-9.9) | 15.4(15.3-15.6) |
| 2013 | 11(9.7-12.5) | 3.1(0.2-14.1) | 11.7(10.1-13.9) | 42.1(41.8-42.3) | 17.4(15.8-19.2) | 18.7(11.2-31.9) | 17.4(15.5-19.9) | 57.6(57.3-57.9) | 9(7.8-10.3) | 6.8(2.1-18.4) | 9(7.8-10.9) | 26.7(26.5-26.9) | 6.4(5.4-7.5) | 2.8(0.6-12.5) | 6.4(5.4-8.1) | 43.4(43.2-43.7) | 6.6(5.5-7.8) | 6.3(1.2-19.4) | 6.6(5.5-8.4) | 15.7(15.6-15.9) |
| 2014 | 11.9(10.6-13.4) | 10.6(4.4-24.2) | 12(10.6-14.2) | 44.9(44.7-45.2) | 18.4(16.8-20.1) | 20.3(11.7-35.7) | 18.5(16.6-21) | 59.1(58.8-59.4) | 9.2(8-10.5) | 9.6(2.9-24.9) | 9.1(7.9-11.1) | 26.9(26.7-27.1) | 5.9(4.9-6.9) | 5.9(0.8-20.7) | 5.8(4.9-7.6) | 42(41.8-42.2) | 7.3(6.2-8.5) | 3.8(0.3-16.8) | 7.4(6.3-9.3) | 15.9(15.8-16.1) |
| 2015 | 14.8(13.3-16.4) | 12.4(5.3-26.5) | 14.9(13.3-16.8) | 50.7(50.4-50.9) | 21.9(20.2-23.7) | 14.8(9-26.4) | 22.9(20.7-25.4) | 62.3(62-62.7) | 11(9.8-12.4) | 16(7.3-31.8) | 10.7(9.5-12.4) | 27.5(27.3-27.7) | 5.6(4.8-6.6) | 6.2(1.5-18.6) | 5.6(4.7-7) | 43.4(43.2-43.7) | 7.9(6.8-9.1) | 7.9(2.4-21) | 7.9(6.8-9.4) | 16.3(16.2-16.5) |
| 2016 | 17.2(15.7-18.9) | 12.1(5.6-25) | 17.5(15.8-19.6) | 53.8(53.5-54) | 23.6(21.9-25.5) | 26.3(18.3-39.4) | 24.1(22-26.6) | 67(66.7-67.3) | 11.5(10.2-12.9) | 1.4(0.7-10) | 11.7(10.4-13.4) | 27.6(27.4-27.8) | 6.5(5.6-7.6) | 7.7(3.0-19.0) | 6.4(5.5-7.8) | 43.1(42.9-43.4) | 8(7-9.2) | 2.7(0.5-12.3) | 8.1(7-9.6) | 16.4(16.3-16.6) |
| 2017 | 17.5(16-19.1) | 3.2(1.3-10.9) | 18(16.4-20.5) | 55.7(55.4-55.9) | 21.2(19.7-22.9) | 16(12-24.5) | 21.9(19.8-24.8) | 69.8(69.5-70.2) | 12.8(11.5-14.2) | 6.5(2.7-15.7) | 12.9(11.5-15.1) | 27.4(27.2-27.6) | 6.5(5.6-7.5) | 1.9(0.5-9.5) | 6.6(5.7-8.6) | 42.9(42.7-43.1) | 9.1(8-10.4) | 2.6(0.2-12) | 9.3(8.2-11.4) | 16.1(15.9-16.2) |