## **CONTENTS**

Preface Chapter 1 THE PROBLEM OF THE DIVERSITY OF IGNEOUS ROCKS by G. Malcolm Brown	3
Chapter 2	
SILICATE LIQUID IMMISCIBILITY IN MAGMAS by Edwin Roedder	15
General Behavior of Systems Involving Immiscibility	16
Theoretical Basis of Immiscibility	20
Natural Occurrence of Immiscibility	22
Evidence Suggestive of Immiscibility	34
Other Types of Immiscibility in Magmas	45
Conclusions—Petrological Significance of Silicate Immiscibility	47
Chapter 3	
FRACTIONAL CRYSTALLIZATION AND PARTIAL FUSION by D. C. Presnall	59
Fractional Crystallization	61
Partial Fusion	66
Discussion	72
Chapter 4	
CRYSTALLIZATION IN SILICATE SYSTEMS by Arnulf Muan	77
Binary Systems	78
Ternary Systems	91
Quaternary Systems	114
Systems Containing More than Four Components	125
Concluding Remarks	129
Chapter 5	400
THE REACTION PRINCIPLE by E. F. Osborn	133
Reactions during Fractional Crystallization of Haplobasaltic Liquids in Three-Component Systems	134
Reactions during Fractional Crystallization of Haplobasaltic Liquids in the	
System CaO-MgO-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -SiO <sub>2</sub>	137
Reactions during Fractional Crystallization of Haplobasaltic Liquids in the	
System CaO-MgO-FeO-SiO <sub>2</sub>	141
Reaction Series	144
Discontinuous Precipitation of Olivine and Spinel Phases	146
Magnetite Precipitation during Fractional Crystallization of Haplobasaltic Liquids	
under Conditions of Constant Total Composition	150
Reactions during Fractional Crystallization of Oxygen-Buffered, Haplobasaltic	
Liquids in the System CaO-MgO-Iron Oxide-SiO	152

## viii CONTENTS

Significance of Curves Illustrating (FeO + Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ) / (FeO + Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> + MgO) vs. SiO <sub>2</sub> for Volcanic Rock Suites	155
Reactions during Fractional Crystallization of Haplobasaltic Liquids at	
Higher Pressures	161
Conclusion	16:
Chapter 6 FRACTIONAL CRYSTALLIZATION OF BASALTIC MAGMA by Ikuo Kushiro	17
Basalt Magma Types	172
Reaction Relation of Olivine with Liquid	174
Course of Fractional Crystallization of Basaltic Magma	177
Crystallization of Pyroxene and Plagioclase	187
Formation of Biotite	189
Separation of Hornblende	192
Fractional Crystallization of Basaltic Magma at High Pressures	194
Concluding Remarks	199
Chapter 7 THE LIQUID LINE OF DESCENT AND VARIATION DIAGRAMS by Ray E. Wilcox	205
Inferring Magma Composition from Rock Analysis	206
Variation Diagrams	203
Quantitative Graphical Testing of Rival Magmatic Processes	218
Computer Analogs of Graphical Tests	224
Chapter 8	
GLASS AND THE GLASSY ROCKS by I. S. E. Carmichael	233
Properties of Glass	234
Kinetics of Glass Formation	237
Temperatures of Silicic Glasses Water in Glasses	240
A Contrast between Glass and the Crystalline Equivalent	241 242
•	2-7.
Chapter 9 ROCKS WHOSE COMPOSITION IS DETERMINED BY CRYSTAL	
ACCUMULATION AND SORTING by T. N. Irvine	24
Compositional Effects of Crystal Fractionation and Accumulation:	
Principles and Theory	24
Some Natural Examples of Crystal Fractionation and Accumulation:	
Observations and Interpretations	26
Effects of Crystal Sorting: A Paradox	28:
Conclusions	29
Chapter 10	00
EFFECTS OF ASSIMILATION by A. R. McBirney	30
Equilibrium Relations between Inclusions and Liquids	30
The Role of Trace Elements and Isotopes Observed Relations in Natural Systems	31:
Observed Relations in Natural Systems  Effects of Assimilation of Rocks of Sedimentary Origin	31:
Effects of Assimilation of Igneous Rocks	31 32
Contamination by a Second Liquid	32
The Importance of Assimilation as a Petrogenetic Process	32
i and the state of	34

Chapter 11 THE FORMATION OF SILICEOUS POTASSIC GLASSY ROCKS by David B. Stewart	339
Chapter 12	
THE FELDSPATHOIDAL ALKALINE ROCKS by J. Gittins	351
Definition and Usage	351
Experimental Studies	352
Nepheline-Feldspar Tie Lines in Natural Rocks	360
Natural Rocks and the Residua System  The "Perell'oline Residue System" No. O. Al. O. Fo. O. SiO.	363
The "Peralkaline Residua System" Na <sub>2</sub> O-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -SiO <sub>2</sub> Pseudoleucites	371 374
Melting Studies	374 376
Schemes of Magma Genesis	381
Schemes of Magnia Ochesis	301
Chapter 13  MELILITE-BEARING ROCKS AND RELATED LAMPROPHYRES by H. S. Yoder, Jr.	391
The Diopside-Nepheline Join	394
The System Fo-Ln-Ne-Qz	397
Occurrence of Monticellite in Alnoite	405
Origin of Melilite-Bearing Magmas	406
Chapter 14 THE FRACTIONAL RESORPTION OF COMPLEX MINERALS AND THE FORMATION OF STRONGLY FEMIC ALKALINE ROCKS by David R. Wones	413
Chapter 15 FURTHER EFFECTS OF FRACTIONAL RESORPTION by E. D. Jackson	423
Reversal of Normal Order of Zoning	424
Limits of Resorption	428
Local Resorptive Effects	428
Formation of Spinel in Ultrabasic Rocks	429
Origin of Picotite and Chromite	430
Chapter 16	
THE IMPORTANCE OF VOLATILE CONSTITUENTS by C. Wayne Burnham	439
Silicate Melt-Volatile Solutions	443
Melting Relations in Silicate-Volatile Systems	457
Concluding Statement	478
Chapter 17 PETROGENESIS AND THE PHYSICS OF THE EARTH by P. J. Wyllie	483
•	
Petrogenesis, 1928	484
Petrogenesis, 1978 Magnes Sources	485
Magma Sources  Observations Throwing Light on the Physical Condition of Forth Shalls	486 488
Observations Throwing Light on the Physical Condition of Earth Shells Earthquakes and Earthquake-Wave Propagation	488
Temperature Distribution	491
Phase Relationships of Mantle Peridotite	491
Production of Basaltic Magma by Selective Fusion of Peridotite	506
Production of Granitic Magma by Selective Fusion of the Crust	511

## x CONTENTS

Production of Magma of Intermediate Composition by Selective Fusion of	
Subducted Oceanic Crust Concluding Remarks	512
	51
Chapter 18	
PARTITIONING BY DISCRIMINANT ANALYSIS: A MEASURE OF	
CONSISTENCY IN THE NOMENCLATURE AND CLASSIFICATION OF	
VOLCANIC ROCKS by F. Chayes	52°
Rationale	521
Procedure	522
Consistency of General Usage of Common Names of Cenozoic Volcanic Rocks	526
Author Index	53
Subject Index	54
Systems Index	58