

# Contents

## Part 1 Meso/Large-Scale Variability in the Environment

A Survey of the Atmospheric Elements at the Ocean's Surface South of 40°S H. van Loon and D.J. Shea. (With 20 Figures) . . . . .	3
Variability of the Atmospheric Circulation over the Drake Passage, Scotia Sea and Weddell Sea L. Kaufeld. (With 16 Figures) . . . . .	21
Some Indications for Environmental and Krill Resources Variability in the Southern Ocean D. Sahrhage. (With 4 Figures) . . . . .	33
Spatial and Temporal Variability Within the Southern Ocean A.L. Gordon. (With 5 Figures) . . . . .	41
Upper Ocean Characteristics in Drake Passage and Adjoining Areas of the Southern Ocean, 39°W–95°W H.A. Sievers and W.D. Nowlin Jr. (With 16 Figures) . . . . .	57
Variation of Geostrophic Circulation off the Antarctic Peninsula and in the Southwest Scotia Sea, 1975–1985 M. Stein. (With 13 Figures) . . . . .	81
Variation of Positions and Structures of the Oceanic Fronts in the Indian Ocean Sector of the Southern Ocean in the Period from 1965 to 1987 Y. Nagata, Y. Michida, and Y. Umimura. (With 7 Figures) . . . . .	92

## Part 2 Meso/Large-Scale Variability in the Biota (Related to the Environment)

Seasonal and Interannual Variabilities in Antarctic Phytoplankton with Reference to Krill Distribution S.Z. El-Sayed. (With 14 Figures) . . . . .	101
Scales of Interaction Between Antarctic Krill and the Environment E.J. Murphy, D.J. Morris, J.L. Watkins, and J. Priddle. (With 8 Figures) . . . . .	120
Interannual Variability in Estimated Primary Productivity of the Antarctic Marginal Ice Zone W.O. Smith Jr., N.K. Keene, and J.C. Comiso. (With 5 Figures) . . . . .	131

## VIII

Effects of Pack Ice on the Composition of Micronektonic Communities in the Weddell Sea D.G. Ainley, W.R. Fraser, and K.L. Daly. (With 5 Figures) . . . . .	140
Patterns of Spatial and Temporal Distribution and Their Variation in Early Life Stages of Antarctic Fish in the Antarctic Peninsula Region A. Kellermann and K.-H. Kock. (With 8 Figures) . . . . .	147
The Pelagic Ecosystem of the Bransfield Strait, Antarctica: An Analysis of Microbiological, Planktological and Chemical Characteristics by Multivariate Analyses M. Bölker, B. von Bodungen, G. Liebezeit, and M. Meyer. (With 4 Figures) . . . . .	160
<b>Part 3 Krill Variability in Relation to the Environment</b>	
Large-Scale Fluctuations in Distribution and Abundance of Krill — A Discussion of Possible Causes J. Priddle, J.P. Croxall, I. Everson, R.B. Heywood, E.J. Murphy, P.A. Prince, and C.B. Sear. (With 6 Figures) . . . . .	169
Hydrography, Krill and Fish and Their Possible Relationships Around Elephant Island F. Nast, K.-H. Kock, D. Sahrhage, M. Stein, and J.E. Tiedtke. (With 14 Figures) .	183
Can We Satisfactorily Estimate Variation in Krill Abundance? I. Everson. (With 14 Figures) . . . . .	199
Patterns of Fluctuations in the Hydrological Conditions of the Antarctic and Their Effect on the Distribution of Antarctic Krill V.V. Maslennikov and E.V. Solyankin. (With 4 Figures) . . . . .	209
Differences in the Hydrology, Biomass, and Species Distribution of Plankton, Fishes, and Birds in the Bransfield Strait and the Drake Passage During FIBEX 1981 and SIBEX 1983/84 S. Rakusa-Suszczewski . . . . .	214
A. Concept of Seasonal Variation of Krill ( <i>Euphausia superba</i> ) Distribution and Abundance West of the Antarctic Peninsula V. Siegel. (With 13 Figures) . . . . .	219
Variability in Population Density of Antarctic Krill in the Western Scotia Sea in Relation to Hydrological Conditions R.R. Makarov, V.V. Maslennikov, E.V. Solyankin, V.A. Spiridonov, and V.N. Yakovlev. (With 7 Figures) . . . . .	231
Formation of Antarctic Krill Concentrations in Relation to Hydrodynamic Processes and Social Behaviour Z. Witek, J. Kalinowski, and A. Grelowski. (With 12 Figures) . . . . .	237
Variability in the Physical and Biotic Environment of the Antarctic Krill ( <i>Euphausia superba</i> Dana), South of Africa: Some Results and a Conceptual Appraisal of Important Interactions D.G.M. Miller and P.M.S. Monteiro. (With 15 Figures) . . . . .	245

## Part 4 Krill Variability Detected from Predator Studies

Reproductive Performance of Seabirds and Seals at South Georgia and Signy Island, South Orkney Islands, 1976–1987: Implications for Southern Ocean Monitoring Studies J.P. Croxall, T.S. McCann, P.A. Prince, and P. Rothery. (With 12 Figures) . . . . .	261
Long-Term Trends in the Foraging Patterns of Female Antarctic Fur Seals at South Georgia J.L. Bengtson. (With 4 Figures). . . . .	286
Squid as Predators on Krill ( <i>Euphausia superba</i> ) and Prey for Sperm Whales in the Southern Ocean T. Nemoto, M. Okiyama, N. Iwasaki, and T. Kikuchi. (With 6 Figures) . . . . .	292
Summary and Conclusions D. Sahrhage . . . . .	297
Subject Index . . . . .	301